

Update on Agricultural, Nutrition and Food Security

Policies in Malawi

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Presentation Outline

- Introduction
- Policy issues affecting the rice sector
- Update on Policies, Strategies and Regulations
- How should NRDP position itself

Introduction

- The MoAIWD has embarked on a reform program (of its policies, strategies, and legislation), since December 2013 when Malawi joined the New Alliance for Food Security and Nutrition
- Most of the reforms in the sector have been done with support of the New Alliance Policy Acceleration Support, Malawi Project (NAPAS: Malawi)
- NAPAS:Malawi is funded by USAID and implemented by Michigan State University (MSU) in collaboration with IFPRI and University of Pretoria

Policy Issues Affecting the Rice Sector

- Low production and productivity
 - Access to inputs: fertilizer and quality seed
 - Research and extension;
 - adoption of improved varieties and agronomic practices
- Marketing
 - Limited access to reliable/lucrative markets
 - Quality aspect for export
 - Limited/poor market structures
 - Poor functioning Farmer Organisations (FOs)-associations/cooperatives

Policy Issues Affecting the Rice Sector Cont'd

- Limited value addition-inadequate storage and milling facilities
- Uncoordinated policies
- Enforcement of policies and regulations
 - Rice standards
 - AGPA-Minimum farm-gate prices
 - Exports/imports ban
 - Contract Farming-no regulatory framework

Status of Policies, Strategies and Legislations

| Policy | Status/Update |
|---|--|
| National Agricultural Policies (NAP) | Approved and launched in 2016 |
| National Agricultural Investment Plan (NAIP) | Launched in June 2018. NAPAS conducted 12 value chain studies to inform NAIP development and implementation. |
| National Irrigation Policy (NIP) | Approved and launched in 2016 |
| Contract Farming Strategy (CFS) | Approved in 2016. Currently NAPAS supporting development of regulatory framework |
| National Seed Policy (NSP) and Seed Act | Approved and launched in May 2018. Seed Act to be developed accordingly |
| National Fertilizer Policy (NFP) and Fertilizer Bill | Validated. Awaiting for the PSs' committee meeting before being submitted to OPC in August 2018. Draft Bill to be aligned to the Policy once approved. |
| Cooperative Development Policy | Reviewed and validated |

Status of Policies, Strategies & Legislations Cont'd

| Policy | Status/Update |
|--|---|
| Farmer Organisation Development Strategy | In draft form awaiting for validation |
| Agriculture Sector Food and Nutrition Strategy | Validated. To be submitted to the Minister of Agriculture for approval and adoption in August 2018 |
| National Agriculture Extension Policy | Reviewed and validated. |
| Agricultural, Extension and Advisory Services Strategy | Draft to be validated and submitted to the Minister of Agriculture for approval and adoption before December 2018 |
| Control of Goods Act (COGA) | Approved in Parliament in May 2018. Currently follow-on new COGA being drafted |
| Review of Special Crops Act, Agricultural General Purposes Act and CF legislation | Currently in progress. To be completed by August 2018. Revised/follow-on legislation after August 2018 |

How should NRDP Align Itself

- Being part of the processes
 - Review of the SCA and AGPA: Rice as a special crop??
 - Minimum farm-gate prices, export bans etc.
 - FODS, etc.
- Forum for dialogue on the issues
- Lobbying for various policy issues
 - Inclusion of rice under FISP??

Zikomo Kwambiri!

Many Thanks!